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**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR**  
(AUTONOMOUS)

**B.Tech III Year II Semester Regular & Supplementary Examinations October-2020**

**DIGITAL COMMUNICATIONS**

(Electronics & Communication Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 60

(Answer all Five Units **5 x 12 = 60** Marks)

**UNIT-I**

- 1 a State sampling theorem. 5M  
 b Consider an audio signal consisting of the sinusoidal term given as  $x(t) = 3\cos(500\pi t)$   
 i) Determine the SNR noise ratio. When this is quantized using 10 bits PCM. 7M  
 ii) How many bits of quantization are needed to achieve a SNR ratio of at least 40dB?

**OR**

- 2 Explain the delta modulation system with suitable diagrams. 12M

**UNIT-II**

- 3 a Explain the matched filter. 6M  
 b Derive the properties of matched filter. 6M

**OR**

- 4 a Derive the mathematical expression for raised cosine spectrum. 6M  
 b Explain the rectangular pulse for a matched filter. 6M

**UNIT-III**

- 5 a Define the following  
 i) Additive White Gaussian noise. 3M  
 ii) Orthogonality. 3M  
 iii) Signal vector. 3M  
 iv) Synthesizer. 3M

**OR**

- 6 a Describe the probability error in correlation receiver? 7M  
 b Explain signal representation of a signal  $N=2$  and  $M=3$ . 5M

**UNIT-IV**

- 7 a Sketch with a neat diagram of M-array PSK transmitter and receiver. 6M  
 b What is the bandwidth of M-array PSK? 6M

**OR**

- 8 a Describe the generation and detection of DPSK. 6M  
 b Derive the probability of error for DPSK. 6M

**UNIT-V**

- 9 a What are the types of parity check codes explain with neat diagrams? 6M  
 b Write the advantages and disadvantages of parity check codes. 6M

**OR**

- 10 a Draw and explain the block diagram of ARQ system in detail 6M  
 b Write about various types of ARQ systems. 6M

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